**Exam 2 General Chemistry 1114 Alfred State College Monday 29 October 2012 B**

Your name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1 pt)

* 1. **English-metric conversions (2 pts each/6 pts total)**

Conversion factors 1 meter = 1.094 yards= 3.281 feet 1 inch=2.54 cm=25.4 mm

1 kilometer= 0.622 miles 1 liter=1000 mL = 0.275 gallons

1 mile=5280 feet =1760 yards 1 lb =454 g = 0.454 kg =16 oz

12 in = 1 foot

1. How many ft are in 3.078 m ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ft in 3.078 m
2. How many g in 0.7048 oz ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_oz in 7048 oz
3. How many gallons in 36.3636 liters \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gallons in 36.3636 L

**2.2. Metric-metric symbols and conversions (16 pts)**

1) fill in the missing symbols, magnitudes and names (2 pt/line; 8 pts total)

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Prefix name** | **Symbol(letter)** | **Magnitude (10x)** |
|  | **n** |  |
| **Giga** |  |  |
|  |  | **1012** |
| **Micro** |  |  |

2) convert the metric units below to the indicated, alternative Metric measure (2 pts each/ 8 pts total)

1. 5.0\*10-8 kg = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_µg
2. 0.040 Gs = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ms
3. 300 cm = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dm
4. 0.02 ns = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ps

**2.3. unknown metal density determination (4 pts)**

A flask pycnometer has a volume of 10.000 mL. After taring, metal is placed in the flask. The metal is found to weigh 25.00 grams. The flask and metal are then re-tared and the flask containing metal is filled with water. The added water is found to weigh 7.500 g. Given that the density of water is 1.000 g/mL, what is the metal’s density in g/mL?  **(show work or no credit !!!)**

Unknown metal density=\_\_\_\_\_g/mL \_\_\_/27 pts (includes name)

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**2.4 egg arithmetic (2 pt each/8 pts total))**

A dozen large eggs from Aldi’s weighs 500 g. Assuming 1 dozen =12 count:

1. If you have 10,000 grams of eggs, how many dozen eggs do you have ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dozen eggs
2. If you have 0.2 dozen eggs, what is the total mass of eggs you have ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grams eggs
3. If you have 30 eggs, what do they weigh ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grams eggs
4. If you have 50,000 grams of eggs, how many eggs do you have ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ egg count

**2.5. Simple mole-weight-count conversions (3 pts each/18 pts total) SHOW WORK !!!**

Assuming that a mole count= 6\*1023 and the gram atomic masses: C=12 g/mol N=14 g/mol H= 1 g/mol

1. What is the molecular weight (g/mol) of nicotine[**C**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Carbon)**10**[**H**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Hydrogen)**14**[**N**](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nitrogen)**2 ? \_\_\_\_\_\_ MW nicotine (g/mol)**
2. What does 0.03704 moles of nicotine weigh ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ g nicotine
3. How many moles of nicotine in 1620 g of nicotine ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mol nicotine
4. How many moles of in 8.4\*1024 molecules of nicotine ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mol nicotine
5. How many grams of nicotine are found in 3.7037\*1022 molecules of nicotine ? \_\_\_\_\_\_grams nicotine
6. How many molecules are in 27 g of nicotine ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_molecules nicotine

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**2.6. Stoichiometry Problems (`Body Parts’): SHOW WORK !!! (5 pts each/25 pts total)**

The molecular mass of dynamite=TNT (C7H5N3O6) is 227 g/mol.

Given the atomic masses for C=12 g/mol, H = 1 g/mol, N = 14 g/mol O=16 g/mol

1. How many moles of O are combined with 4.666 moles C in TNT ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mol O
2. How many grams of N are in a sample of TNT containing 0.714 mol H ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ g N
3. How many moles of TNT are present if a sample of it contains 84 g C ? \_\_\_\_\_\_ mol TNT
4. A sample of TNT contains 3.0\*1025 atoms of H. How many moles of TNT are present? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_mol TNT
5. 1.75 g of C are in a sample of TNT. How many grams of O are combined with it ? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ g C

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**2.7. % Composition problems ( 4 pts each/8 pts total)**

1. An alcohol sample contains C,H and O at % weighs seen below. What is the alcohol’s empiric formula?

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Element | mass | AW (g/mol) |  |  |
| C | **60.000** | 12 |  |  |
| O | **26.667** | 16 |  |  |
| H | **13.333** | 1 |  |  |

**Empiric formula:** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. A small protein molecule contains the following masses of component elements: 9.58 g N, 16.44 g C 21.92 g O and 3.075 g H. What is the **empiric formula** of the protein?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Element | mass | AW (g/mol) | mol | Mol ratio(mol/min mol) | Mol ratio\* factor (2) |
| N | 9.58 | 14 |  |  |  |
| C | 16.44 | 12 |  |  |  |
| O | 21.92 | 16 |  |  |  |
| H | 3.075 | 1 |  |  |  |

**empiric formula** = \_\_\_**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**2.8 Reaction Balancing** (2 pt each/ 6 pts total)

Balance these reactions:

\_\_\_ CH4 + \_\_\_O2 🡪 \_\_\_CO2 + \_\_H2O

\_\_\_H2O 🡪 \_\_H2 + \_\_O2

\_\_\_AgNO3 + \_\_\_ CaCl2 🡪 \_\_\_AgCl + \_\_Ca(NO3)2

**2.9 Naming ( 1 pt/name; 4 pts total)**

Given: acetate = C2H3O2-1 phosphite = PO3-3 carbonate = CO3-2 nitrate = NO3-1

Use the Periodic Table provided to name or determine the formula of the four compounds below:

1. Nitrogen monoxide: formula= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Ca3N2name= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. Lithium carbonate: formula = \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
4. Cu3PO3 name= \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2.9 Simple Reaction Stoichiometry Problem (3 pts)**

Given the balanced reaction:

**2C8H18 + 25O2 🡪 16CO2 + 18H2O**

***MW 114 32 44 18 g/mol***

How many grams of water form when 0.061728 mol C8H18 are burned ? (show work or no credit)

\_\_\_\_\_\_ grams water from

0.061728 mol C8H18

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